

Begin November 7, 1961

30.24-2187

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 7 (AP)—PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE ARE HARMFUL TO THE HEALTH OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS BEING CRITICIZED FOR THEM BUT SAID "WE WILL STOP WHEN THE OTHERS STOP."

THE PREMIER'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN A TOAST AND TO NEWSMEN AT A HUGE RECEPTION IN THE KREMLIN ON THE 44TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THE RECEPTION FOLLOWED THE TRADITIONAL RED SQUARE PARADE, INCLUDING A 21-MINUTE MILITARY SHOW.

FOREIGN ATTACHES SAID THEY NOTED ONLY TWO NEW ITEMS IN THE 9-MINUTE SECTION GIVEN TO WEAPONS. THESE INCLUDED WHAT APPEARED TO BE A SHORT-RANGE SOLID FUEL ROCKET WITH A HEAVY UNDERCARRIAGE, AND AN AMPHIBIOUS VEHICLE SLIGHTLY LARGER THAN SEEN HERE BEFORE.

IN HIS WIDE-RANGING CHAT WITH NEWSMEN, WHO PUSHED UP TO A BARRIER OF TABLES SEPARATING HIGH-RANKING GUESTS FROM THE 4,000 PERSONS IN THE TOP FLOOR DINING ROOM OF THE NEW KREMLIN AUDITORIUM, KHRUSHCHEV

---DECLARED "IT IS NOT GOOD TO PUSH ONE ANOTHER AROUND" ABOUT BERLIN. THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, IS NOT "SUPERSTITIOUS ABOUT DATES, WHETHER THE DATE IS THE 13TH OR THE 31ST" BUT WILL NOT WAIT INDEFINITELY FOR A SOLUTION. KHRUSHCHEV ONCE SET DEC. 31 FOR THE SIGNING OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY BUT HAS SINCE WITHDRAWN THE DEADLINE.

---DENIED REPORTS THAT THREE SOVIET COSMONAUTS WERE KILLED IN AN ABORTIVE SPUTNIK LAUNCHING IN OCTOBER, OR THAT LAUNCHINGS HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR THE TRADITIONAL OBSERVANCE TODAY AND DURING THE RECENT SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS.

"NO MATTER HOW SURE WE ARE, CERTAIN RISKS ARE INVOLVED, LAUNCHING IS NOT 100 PER CENT SURE," HE SAID. "IT WOULD BE TOO BAD IF WE HAD HAD TO INTERRUPT THE CONGRESS TO GO TO A FUNERAL." HE ADDED THAT THERE WILL BE OTHER LAUNCHINGS BUT NONE IS PLANNED IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

---REPLIED WITH A SMILE, "WE STOP AT NIGHT, IN THE MORNING WE START AGAIN" WHEN ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION HAD STOPPED ITS NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE PARTY CONGRESS ON OCT. 17 THE CURRENT TESTS APPARENTLY WOULD BE ENDED THE LAST OF OCTOBER, BUT SEVERAL MORE BOMBS HAVE BEEN EXPLODED SINCE THEN.

---SHOOK HIS HEAD IN THE NEGATIVE WHEN ASKED IF RUSSIA PLANS TO SHOOT OFF ANY MORE 50-MEGATON BOMBS.

---TOLD THE REPORTERS WHAT IS TO BE DONE WITH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV "IS OF NO PRACTICAL IMPORTANCE."

"WE HAVEN'T DECIDED," HE SAID.

MOLOTOV IS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP RECOMMENDING FOR OUSTER FROM THE PARTY BY SPEAKERS AT THE PARTY CONGRESS FOR OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES IN 1957. THE ACTUAL EXPULSION IS UP TO THE LOCAL COMMUNIST CELL OR THE PARTY CONTROL COMMISSION.

MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, 80-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ANOTHER OF THE ANTIPARTY GROUP, WAS THE CENTER OF A DAY-LONG DRAMA THAT BEGAN AS THE PARTY CELEBRITIES PREPARED TO MOUNT LENIN'S TOMB IN RED SQUARE FOR REVIEW OF THE TRADITIONAL PARADE.

WEARING BLACK OVERCOAT AND BLACK ASTRAKHAN HAT, VOROSHILOV WAS FIRMLY REBUFFED WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO GO UNINVITED TO THE REVIEWING STAND WHERE HE HAD HAD A PLACE EVER SINCE THE PARADES BEGAN. NEWSMEN SAW HIM ARGUING, AND MAKING SWEEPING GESTURES, WITH GOLD

BRAIDED OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE TOMB.

HE FINALLY WAS ESCORTED TO THE SIDELINES BY TWO MEN, APPARENTLY SECRET POLICE, WHO REMAINED WITH HIM THROUGH THE PARADE.

VOROSHILOV TRIED AGAIN AT THE KREMLIN RECEPTION. HE WAS NOT INVITED TO SIT WITH THE ELITE, BUT MADE HIS WAY THERE DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL POLICE WHO APPARENTLY WERE UNCERTAIN HOW TO HANDLE THE CASE. HE TALKED EARNESTLY WITH SEVERAL PRESIDIUM MEMBERS AND EXCHANGED TOASTS WITH THEM BEFORE HE WAS FINALLY LED AWAY BY AN AIDE.

VOROSHILOV ATTEMPTED TO MAKE HIS PEACE WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN THE MIDST OF THE BATTLE IN THE PARTY IN 1957 AND WAS FORGIVEN. BUT KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED HIM AT THE RECENT PARTY CONGRESS EVEN THOUGH VOROSHILOV HAD AN HONOR SEAT AS A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESS PRESIDIUM. IN HIS TOAST, KHRUSHCHEV ADMITTED THE HARM OF NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE IN THESE WORDS:

"YES, SCIENCE HAS FOUND THAT THEY ARE HARMFUL TO HEALTH. BUT THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WAR IS MILLIONS OF TIMES MORE DANGEROUS, NOT ONLY TO THE HEALTH BUT ALSO TO THE VERY LIFE OF PEOPLE. AND IT IS CLEAR THAT THESE WEAPONS ARE PRODUCED NOT TO BE STOCKPILED."

"SOME LEADERS ABROAD," HE SAID, "REBUKE US THAT THE SOVIET UNION DECIDED TO HOLD NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS."

COMPLETE AND UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT IS THE ANSWER, HE DECLARED. HIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO STOP TESTING WHEN OTHERS DO WAS A REPETITION OF THE KREMLIN'S ARGUMENT THAT THE WEST IS TO BLAME FOR RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS, EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION BROKE THE MORATORIUM SEPT. 1 AND IS THE ONLY COUNTRY NOW CONDUCTING TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE SOVIET RESUMPTION OF TESTING, KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, WAS A "FORCED MEASURE," A REPLY TO THREATS OF WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OVER BERLIN.

DEFENDING ATMOSPHERIC TESTS, HE SAID THESE "ARE CHEAPER AND BETTER."

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, CONDUCTED TESTS UNDERGROUND "IN ORDER TO KEEP THEM SECRET."

REMINDED THAT RUSSIA HAD BEEN INVITED TO WITNESS THE UNDERGROUND TESTS, HE SAID:

"WE WERE INVITED ONCE AND WE TURNED IT DOWN. WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN UNDERGROUND TESTS. ANYWAY, THERE ARE NO SECRETS."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN INVITING OTHER POWERS TO NEGOTIATE ON BERLIN.

"THAT IS A DIFFICULT QUESTION," HE SAID. "FOR THE MOMENT WE WILL WAIT. WE STILL HAVE PATIENCE."

SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY, IN THE KEYNOTE SPEECH BEFORE THE PARADE, REITERATED KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS INSISTING ON "ELIMINATING THE LEFTOVERS OF WORLD WAR II, ON SIGNING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND NORMALIZING THE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN ON THIS BASIS."

AFTER THE MILITARY DISPLAY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS BEGAN THE TRADITIONAL MARCH PAST THE LENIN TOMB FROM WHICH JOSEF STALIN'S BODY ONLY RECENTLY WAS REMOVED. THE CROWD OF SPECTATORS WAS UNUSUALLY THIN FOR SOME REASON.

PK431PES

A54WX (BJT)

V(560) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)--INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY DISCUSSED MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS TODAY AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISAGREED OVER HOW TO ACHIEVE A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

INFORMANTS SAID NEHRU HELD THAT A VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM ON TESTING SHOULD BE RENEWED WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT THIS WOULD NOT RULE OUT AN AGREEMENT ON CONTROLS DURING THE MORATORIUM PERIOD.

THE UNITED STATES VIEW IS THAT A MORATORIUM ON TESTING PLACES RESTRAINT ON OPEN SOCIETIES SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES BUT DOES NOT PREVENT CLOSED SOCIETIES SUCH AS THE SOVIET UNION FROM PREPARING NEW TESTS.

NUCLEAR TESTING WAS ONE OF THE POINTS OF SHARPEST DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES BEFORE NEHRU'S ARRIVAL YESTERDAY ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

KENNEDY AND NEHRU CONFERRED 2 1/2 HOURS AT THE WHITE HOUSE DURING THE MORNING. PIERRE SALINGER, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, AFTERWARD SAID THEY WOULD HOLD AN EXTRA SESSION AT 10 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW TO CONTINUE THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS. THEY HAD NOT BEEN SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN UNTIL THURSDAY.

SALINGER SAID FIVE TOPICS DOMINATED TODAY'S TALKS. BESIDES NUCLEAR TESTING THEY WERE:

BERLIN--KENNEDY PRESENTED THE U. S. POSITION IN DETAIL. A GENERAL DISCUSSION FOLLOWED.

INDIAN SOURCES SAID LATER NEHRU TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY MUST BE FULLY GUARANTEED FOR THE WESTERN POWERS AND THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE SAME POSITION. NEHRU MET WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN SEPTEMBER. THE UNITED STATES HAS ALWAYS MAINTAINED RIGHTS OF ACCESS WERE GUARANTEED BY VICTORY IN WORLD WAR II.

THE SOURCES SAID NEHRU ALSO STATED WEST BERLIN RESIDENTS SHOULD BE LEFT FREE TO LIVE IN THEIR OWN WAY.

SOUTHEAST ASIA--THEY TALKED ABOUT LAOS AND SOUTH VIET NAM, BOTH NOW MENACED BY COMMUNIST FORCES, AND DEALT WITH THESE TWO PROBLEMS: HOW INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENTS CAN BE MAINTAINED AND HOW SUCH GOVERNMENTS CAN BE PROTECTED FROM INTRUSION FROM ANY QUARTER.

THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE--NEHRU GAVE HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE SEPTEMBER MEETING OF 25 NON-ALIGNED NATIONS IN YUGOSLAVIA. POSITIONS TAKEN THERE BY SOME OF THE NATIONS, PARTICULARLY ON NUCLEAR TESTING, WERE WIDELY CRITICIZED IN AMERICA AT THE TIME AS FAVORING THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

NEW AFRICAN STATES--THERE WAS DISCUSSION OF PROBLEMS IN THIS AREA BUT SALINGER GAVE NO DETAILS. PRESUMABLY IT COVERED CONTINUING TROUBLE IN THE CONGO.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION THAT KENNEDY AND NEHRU HAD TALKED ABOUT INDIA'S CONTROVERSIAL DEFENSE MINISTER KRISHNA MENON, WHO HEADS THE INDIAN DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT NEHRU'S DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, DEFENDED MENON IN A QUESTION-ANSWER SESSION WITH MEMBERS OF THE WOMENS NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

MRS. GANDHI, A FORMER PRESIDENT OF INDIA'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY AND STILL RATED ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S FOREMOST POLITICAL FIGURES, WAS ASKED BY NEWSWOMEN TO "EXPLAIN" KRISHNA MENON.

"I DON'T THINK HE COULD EXPLAIN HIMSELF," MRS. GANDHI REPLIED. HER ANSWER BROUGHT LAUGHTER AND APPLAUSE.

"ONE THING I AM SURE OF, HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST," MRS. GANDHI SAID. "HE DOES HAVE A FINE BRAIN AND INDIA HAS NEED OF FINE BRAINS IF THEY FURTHER INDIA'S POLICY."

MENON HAS BEEN UNPOPULAR WITH U. S. OFFICIALS ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS POSITION HAS LEANED TOO MUCH TO THE SOVIET SIDE.

NEHRU HAS SPOKEN BEFORE ABOUT A MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING WITH CONTROLS, BUT HAS NEVER SPELLED OUT ANY PRECISE ARRANGEMENT FOR POLICING SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

ON THE BELGRADE MEETING OF NON-ALIGNED NATIONS NEHRU TAKES THE VIEW THAT THE GATHERING REPRESENTED A WIDE RANGE OF VIEWS AND NOT THE OPINION OF A BLOC.

KENNEDY HAS BEEN DISAPPOINTED THAT THE NEUTRALS DID NOT DENOUNCE IN STRONG TERMS THE SOVIET RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTING.

NEHRU WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS AT THE BELGRADE MEETING WHO URGED THAT THE RENEWAL OF TESTS BY THE SOVIET UNION BE CONDEMNED.

NEHRU AND HIS DAUGHTER WERE GUESTS OF THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY AT A SMALL WHITE HOUSE FORMAL DINNER ARRANGED FOR TONIGHT.

IN CONTRAST TO THE LAVISH PRESIDENTIAL DINNER GIVEN TO PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN LAST JUNE AT MOUNT VERNON, THE DINNER FOR NEHRU WAS CONFINED TO 14 GUESTS.

EARLIER THE PRIME MINISTER ARRANGED TO MEET THE WASHINGTON DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND TOP OFFICIALS AND THEIR LADIES AT A RECEPTION AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY.

EG518PES

326 (Q) (400)

-ALL POINTS-

NEW DELHI, NOV. 7 (AP)--DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE QUESTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS ARE UNDERLINED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S STATEMENT THAT HE OPPOSES TESTS OF ALL KINDS.

THE UNITED STATES ARGUES THAT ITS UNDERGROUND TESTS ARE RELATIVELY SAFE BECAUSE THEY PRODUCE NO ATMOSPHERIC FALLOUT.

INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, HAS LUMPED ATMOSPHERIC AND UNDERGROUND TESTS, AND CRITICIZED U.S. METHODS. MENON TOUCHED ON THE SUBJECT SEPT. 14 BEFORE THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION IN NEW DELHI. AN AP CORRESPONDENT WHO HEARD HIM REPORTED THEN:

"HE (MENON) IMPLIED ATMOSPHERIC TESTS WOULD HAVE LESS FALLOUT BECAUSE THEY DID NOT SUCK UP EARTH AND CONTAMINATE IT WHILE THE AMERICAN TESTS ARE POTENTIALLY MORE DANGEROUS BECAUSE THEY INVOLVE THE GROUND."

NEHRU SAID HERE LAST FRIDAY HE WAS NOT AWARE OF EVERY STATEMENT MADE BY HIS DEFENSE MINISTER, BUT THAT MENON HAD TOLD HIM "IT IS QUITE ABSURD HE HAD EVER SAID UNDERGROUND TESTS ARE AS BAD AS TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE."

HOWEVER, CORRESPONDENTS WHO ATTENDED THE SEPTEMBER MEETING ARE FAIRLY WELL AGREED ON THE TENOR OF MENON'S REMARKS AT THAT TIME.

A BRITISH CORRESPONDENT RECALLED TODAY THAT MENON ARGUED THAT SOVIET ATMOSPHERIC TESTS WERE CONDUCTED WITH NONDIRTY BOMBS, THUS REDUCING THE DANGER FROM FALLOUT. THIS CORRESPONDENT QUOTED MENON AS SAYING AMERICAN BOMBS WERE IN EFFECT DIRTIER BECAUSE THEY TOUCHED THE EARTH.

ANOTHER CORRESPONDENT REPORTED: MENON, ASSERTING THE RUSSIANS GAVE ASSURANCE THEIR BOMBS WERE FAIRLY CLEAN, SAID THE AMERICAN WAY WAS DIRTIER. THIS CORRESPONDENT SAID MENON SEEMED TO BE EQUATING RESPONSIBILITY FOR BOMB TESTING.

MENON SPOKE IN A LOW VOICE AND IN A SOMEWHAT RAMBLING MANNER. THE CORRESPONDENTS SAID. HE HAD RECENTLY SUFFERED A FALL. THREE WEEKS LATER, ON OCT. 7, HE UNDERWENT AN OPERATION FOR REMOVAL OF A BLOOD CLOT IN THE HEAD.

NO ACCOUNT OF THE SEPT. 14 TALKS APPEARED IN THE INDIAN PRESS, AND NO TRANSCRIPT WAS MADE.

ON OCT. 19 U.N. REPORTERS ASKED MENON TO COMMENT ON RUSSIAN PLANS TO EXPLODE A 50-MEGATON BOB. HE COMMENTED:

"I THINK IT IS HIGHLY REGRETTABLE WHETHER IT'S A 50-MEGATON BOMB OR A 15-MEGATON BOMB OR A 5-MEGATON BOMB, OR WHETHER IT GOES OFF ABOVE GROUND OR UNDERGROUND OR IN ANYBODY'S POCKET."

MENON TOLD THE U.N. OCT. 20 THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES "THINK ALIKE...IN POWER TERMS" ON THE QUESTION OF TESTING.

IN NEW YORK SUNDAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HE REGARDS ALL NUCLEAR

TESTS AS EVIL THINGS. HE OBSERVED:
"I AM DEAD AGAINST ANY NUCLEAR TEST...BUT WHO AM I TO ADVISE THE
UNITED STATES, WHO HAS THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITIES, AND ALL THAT."
HE ALSO NOTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD BROKEN THE MORATORIUM ON
TESTING.
PK/R338PES

A68WA

HUMPHREY (220)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., SAID
TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HOLD SEPARATE SIMULTANEOUS TALKS WITH
THE SOVIET UNION ON GENERAL DISARMAMENT AND A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY.
IN AN IMPROMPTU NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WHILE WAITING
TO SEE PRESIDENT KENNEDY, HUMPHREY RANGED WIDELY OVER
HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION SAYS IT WANTS NUCLEAR TEST NEGOTIATIONS
LINKED WITH COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.
"I THINK THE TWO SHOULD GO ON SIMULTANEOUSLY," HUMPHREY SAID, "WITH
GENERAL DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS AND NUCLEAR TEST BAN DISCUSSIONS
BOTH HELD BUT EACH INDEPENDENT OF THE OTHER."
HUMPHREY ALSO SAID THE RE-ELECTION OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER
MEANS "THERE WILL BE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A MUCH CLOSER WORKING RELATION-
SHIP" BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND WEST GERMANY.
WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAIL, HUMPHREY WAS SAYING THAT THERE HAS BEEN
SOME DEGREE OF UNCERTAINTY IN DEALINGS WITH BONN SINCE ADENAUER LOST
HIS ABSOLUTE MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT IN THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS.
THE WESTERN ALLIES "MUST SPEAK WITH ONE VOICE" IN DEALING WITH MOS-
COW, HUMPHREY SAID.
HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE HAD DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH KENNEDY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN BRIEF COMMENT SAID IT HOPES THE "CORDIAL"
RELATIONS WITH ADENAUER WILL CONTINUE IN THE FUTURE.
DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE, ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE
TO COMMENT ON ADENAUER'S RE-ELECTION SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES HAS ALWAYS HAD MOST CORDIAL COOPERATIVE RELATIONS
WITH THE CHANCELLOR AND WITH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND WE OF COURSE
HOPE THAT THEY WILL CONTINUE," WHITE SAID.
GG619PES

A176WX

(280) ADVANCE FOR 1:30 P.M. EST
ZUCKERT-ATOMIC
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV. 7 (AP)-EUGENE M. ZUCKERT, PRESENT AIR
FORCE SECRETARY AND FORMER ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEMBER, SAID
TODAY THAT "THE GREAT DREAM OF 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' HAS FADED INTO THE
REALITIES OF POWER, ECONOMICS, AND WORLD POLITICS."
ZUCKERT, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE AEC FROM 1952 TO 1954, EXPRESSED
HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A MEETING OF THE NUCLEAR
SOCIETY-ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM. *VA SPEECH TO*
HE RECALLED THAT NINE YEARS AGO HE HAD SPOKEN IN CHICAGO ON THE
OUTLOOK FOR ATOMIC POWER PRODUCTION AND OF THE PROBLEMS. SOME OF THE
ORIGINAL PROBLEMS REMAIN AND NEW ONES HAVE BEEN ADDED, ZUCKERT SAID.
DISCOVERY OF OIL IN THE SAHARA DESERT HAS NOT IMPROVED THE
PROSPECT FOR SELLING NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN WESTERN EUROPE, ZUCKERT
COMMENTED, AND ADDED:
"NEITHER WAS THE PATH AT HOME SMOOTHED FOR AMERICAN INDUSTRY BY
THE NEEDLESS INVOLVEMENT OF THE DEVELOPMENTAL PROBLEM OF NUCLEAR POWER
WITH THE POLITICAL PROBLEM OF PUBLIC VERSUS PRIVATE POWER--A CLUMSY
ENTANGLEMENT NOT TO BE UNRAVELED AT THE LABORATORY BENCH.
"WE HAVE TO FACE THE HUMORLESS FACT THAT WE'VE LOST MOMENTUM IN
THE HANDICAP RACE FOR ECONOMIC NUCLEAR POWER. THE RELAY MAY HAVE
BEEN RUN OUT OF ORDER, FOR REASONS, IN FAIRNESS, BEYOND AEC'S CONTROL,

30.24-2189

OR REGULATION HAS OUTRUN DEVELOPMENT.
"THE ONCE FREELY PREDICTABLE RATE OF GROWTH HAS LOST SOME SCHED-
ULEABILITY IF NOT PREDICTABILITY. THE GOVERNMENT-INDUSTRY HASN'T
REPORTED A PROFIT. THE GREAT DREAM OF 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' HAS FADED
INTO THE REALITIES OF POWER, ECONOMICS AND WORLD POLITICS--AND VICE
VERSA--INTO RECOGNITION OF SOME OF THE MORE BASIS NEEDS OF THE SO-
CALLED UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AND INTO THE CONFUSION OF POLICY AS
TO HOW TO IMPLEMENT THE PROMISE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY
AGENCY."
JC1259PES NM

Partnership

A78WX

(150) KENNEDY-NORSTAD
WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF
ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY THE GENERAL MILITARY POSTURE
OF THE UNITED STATES IN GERMANY HAS IMPROVED AND WILL CONTINUE TO
IMPROVE.
NORSTAD TALKED TO REPORTERS AFTER SPENDING AN HOUR WITH PRESIDENT
KENNEDY AT THE WHITE HOUSE. THE GENERAL SAID HE GAVE THE PRESIDENT
A ROUTINE REPORT.
THE SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AND GEN. MAXWELL
TAYLOR, THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY ADVISER.
NORSTAD SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED GERMANY AND ACTIONS WHICH THE UNITED
STATES HAS TAKEN TO IMPROVE ITS SITUATION THERE.
HE ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY MORNING FOR TWO DAYS OF CONSUL-
TATIONS AND CONFERENCES BEFORE RETURNING TO PARIS TONIGHT.
NORSTAD WAS ENTERTAINED AT A DINNER LAST NIGHT ATTENDED BY SOME
300 OFFICERS AND THEIR WIVES, ALL MEN WHO HAD SERVED IN THE SHAPE
HEADQUARTERS IN THE LAST 11 YEARS. AMONG THEM WAS FORMER PRESIDENT
DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND GEN. ALFRED GRUENTER, NOW PRESIDENT OF
THE RED CROSS.

SR708PES NM

A65

PRECEDE BASTIA DAY DE GAULLE (220)
AJACCIO, CORSICA, NOV. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT DE GAULLE DECLARED HIMSELF
READY TODAY FOR RENEWED PEACE TALKS ON ALGERIA. HE ADDED HE IS
ALSO WILLING TO TAKE THE LEAD IN RESOLVING THE GERMAN AND BERLIN
PROBLEMS ONCE THE ATMOSPHERE OF THREATS DISAPPEARS.
THE FRENCH PRESIDENT MADE THE COMMENTS ~~IN A SPEECH~~ *OF THIS ISLAND DEPARTMENT OF FRANCE.* THOUSANDS OF
CORSICANS HAILED HIM AS HE DROVE INTO TOWN *During a tour* STANDING ERECT IN AN
OPEN CAR.
THE PRESIDENT, ON THE 15TH GRASS ROOTS TOUR SINCE HE TOOK
OVER LEADERSHIP OF FRANCE IN JUNE 1958, SAID AS FAR AS HE IS CON-
CERNED THE THIRD PEACE CONFERENCE WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS CAN
START "ANY DAY NOW," AS LONG AS NEITHER SIDE POSES ANY PRE-
LIMINARY CONDITIONS.
"AND WE ARE NOT POSING ANY CONDITIONS," HE ADDED.
ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM, HE SAID FRANCE WILL BE THE FIRST TO MAKE PRO-
POSALS ON CONDITION THAT THE THREATS DISAPPEAR, THAT ULTIMATUMS
ARE RENOUNCED.
DESPITE EARLIER REPORTS THAT THE TEMPERAMENTAL CORSICANS MIGHT
BOYCOTT HIS APPEARANCES, THE PRESIDENT WAS WARMLY GREETED. AND DES-
PITE FEARS OF ANOTHER ATTEMPT ON HIS LIFE, DE GAULLE PLUNGED INTO
CROWDS TO SHAKE HANDS. ABOUT 4,000 RIOT POLICE HAD BEEN SENT
FROM FRANCE TO GUARD HIM.

HE UNDERScoreD THE THEME OF FRENCH UNITY, AS ON PREVIOUS STUMPING TOURS, AND ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE ALGERIAN CRISIS "TEARS US AND DIVIDES US." BUT DESPITE THAT, HE TOLD A CORTE CROWD, "NEVER HAVE THE FRENCH PEOPLE BEEN SO FRATERNAL IN THEMSELVES AND SO UNITED BEFORE OBSTACLES."

AF601PES

A96 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT) (600)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
GERMAN INTERPRETIVE (600)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 7 (AP)--IS THE IDEA OF A REUNIFIED GERMANY JUST A MYTH?

SOME IN THE WEST SAY IT IS--THAT THE SOVIET UNION BACKS COMMUNIST RULE IN EAST GERMANY, AND NEVER WILL SURRENDER IT VOLUNTARILY. THEN, THE REASONING GOES, WHY NOT ADMIT THAT EAST GERMANY EXISTS AS A SEPARATE STATE, AND GET ON WITH NEGOTIATIONS ON OTHER ISSUES?

WEST GERMAN LEADERS ARE BEING TOLD TO BE REALISTIC, TO USE COMMON SENSE, TO RECOGNIZE THE FUTILITY OF A POLICY OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION. IT'S NOT AS EASY AS IT SOUNDS. ABANDONMENT OF REUNIFICATION AS A GOAL COULD INVOLVE SERIOUS RISKS FOR THE WEST.

THE KREMLIN, LISTENING TO THE DEBATE, SEEMS TO BE ACTING ACCORDINGLY. SOVIET THRUSTS AND PROPAGANDA ZERO IN ON WEST GERMANY AS "THE MAIN THREAT TO PEACE."

THE KREMLIN MAKES IT PLAIN IT SEEKS. AS ONE OBJECTIVE ON THE ROAD

TO DOMINATING EUROPE, THE NEUTRALIZATION OF WEST GERMANY. IT WANTS WEST GERMANY OUT OF NATO. IT WANTS TO DIVERT THE ECONOMICALLY POWERFUL NATION FROM A DEVELOPMENT THE COMMUNISTS FEAR: A TREND TOWARD WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTEGRATION.

SOME IN THE WEST CONTEND NOBODY ON EITHER SIDE, INCLUDING THE GERMANS, REALLY WANTS UNIFICATION. IN GERMANY, ONE GETS SOME SOBERING THOUGHTS ON THAT SCORE.

WEST GERMANS SEEM CONVINCED MOSCOW WANTS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY --BUT AS A "PEACE-LOVING DEMOCRATIC STATE." EVERYONE KNOWS WHAT MOSCOW MEANS--COMMUNISM FOR ALL GERMANY.

WEST GERMANS TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY, DEAL WITH EAST GERMANS WITH REGARD TO USE OF LAND ROUTES TO THE EAST. BUT THEY ARGUE THAT THIS MAKES NO DIFFERENCE, THAT IT IS STILL ALL GERMANY, THAT THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF ANOTHER GERMAN STATE. FOR A MAN IN OFFICE OR SEEKING OFFICE, IT IS CONSIDERED AN INVITATION TO POLITICAL DISASTER TO RENOUNCE THE UNIFICATION GOAL PUBLICLY.

"WHAT WOULD BE YOUR FEELING," A WEST GERMAN ASKS AN AMERICAN, "IF THERE WERE AN IRON CURTAIN ALONG THE MISSISSIPPI AND YOU WERE ASKED TO REGARD IT AS PERMANENT?"

RESPONSIBLE GERMANS EXPRESS FEAR THAT PUBLIC ABANDONMENT OF THE UNIFICATION GOAL WOULD SPUR A RESURGENCE OF EXTREME NATIONALISM. EVEN IF THE MOVEMENT DID NOT GET WITHIN HAILING DISTANCE OF POWER, IT COULD MENACE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

SOME SAY ABANDONMENT OF UNITY AS A GOAL WOULD AROUSE FATALISM AMONG SECTIONS OF THE BIG MIDDLE CLASS, WHERE ONE FINDS MUTTERINGS ABOUT GERMANY GOING ITS OWN WAY--AND A CURSE ON BOTH HOUSES, COMMUNIST AND WEST.

FROM A PRACTICAL STANDPOINT, UNITY SEEMS UNATTAINABLE SHORT OF WAR. THE WEST DOES NOT WANT TO GO TO WAR ABOUT IT. BUT THE WEST COMMITTED ITSELF TO THE POLICY IN THE PARIS TREATIES OF OCTOBER, 1954, WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION. WEST GERMANY PROMISED TO SHUN FORCE TO SECURE UNIFICATION. THE ALLIES PROMISED TO REJECT PERMANENT DIVISION OF GERMANY AND BERLIN.

AS CHANCELLOR, FLINTY, 85-YEAR-OLD KONRAD ADENAUER LAID DOWN A BASIC POLICY SEEKING SELF-DETERMINATION FOR EAST GERMANY AND BERLIN. WEST GERMANY'S FORCE WITHIN NATO EVENTUALLY IS TO CONSIST OF 350,000

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MEN. ABOUT THREE QUARTERS OF THIS FORCE IS IN BEING NOW, BUT ONLY ABOUT 150,000 MEN THUS FAR ARE FULLY TRAINED. WEST GERMANY IS THE ONLY NATO MEMBER WITH NO NATIONAL FORCE OF ITS OWN. ALL ITS FORCES EITHER ARE IN NATO OR READY TO BE ASSIGNED TO IT.

ADENAUER, APPARENTLY CONVINCED HE HAS A HISTORIC MISSION TO HOLD BACK ANTI-CHRISTIAN HORDES FROM THE EAST, SEEMS DETERMINED TO KEEP IN HIS OWN HANDS THE SHAPE OF WEST GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY. HE DISPLAYS EAGERNESS TO BRING ABOUT THE COMMON FRONT SO MUCH DESIRED OF THE WEST BY WASHINGTON.

ADENAUER'S DEFENSE MINISTER, DR. FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS, IS AN IMPLACABLE ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO STANDS FOR MILITARY AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PREPARATION WITHIN NATO TO MEET SOVIET THREATS. HE AND ERIC MENDE, THE HANDSOME FORMER ARMY MAJOR WHO HEADS THE FREE DEMOCRAT PARTY, ARE SOMETIMES REGARDED AS VOICES OF NATIONALISM IN GERMANY. MENDE SAYS HE WOULD NEVER BE A PARTNER TO A BERLIN OR GERMAN SETTLEMENT RECOGNIZING PERMANENT DIVISION.

BOTH MEN APPEAL TO THE BIG AND PROSPEROUS MIDDLE CLASS, WHICH WOULD BE MOST SUBJECT TO DISILLUSIONMENT WITH THE WESTERN ALLIANCE SHOULD THE BELIEF GROW THAT THE IDEAL OF REUNIFICATION HAD BEEN ABANDONED AS HOPELESS. A MOVE TOWARD NEUTRALISM AMONG THIS POWERFUL CLASS COULD NOT BE RULED OUT.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 4.

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B11

--ALL POINTS-- (140)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OF BARRING FREEDOM TO MILLIONS OF PEOPLE UNDER COLONIAL DOMINATION. THE RUSSIANS WERE PROMPTLY ACCUSED BY THE UNITED STATES OF USING COLONIALISM AS A PRETEXT FOR COLD WAR PROPAGANDA ATTACK ON THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN OPENING DEBATE ON APPLICATION OF A 1960 RESOLUTION FOR FREEDOM OF COLONIAL PEOPLES.

JONATHAN B. BINGHAM, U.S. DELEGATE, DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WAS INJECTING COLD WAR CHARGES INTO THE DEBATE--A TACTIC WHICH THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS THEMSELVES FEARED.

HE ASSERTED THE SOVIET OBJECTIVE WAS TO WEAKEN THE ECONOMIC TIES OF THE FREE WORLD WITH NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS.

S.G. LAPIN, FOREIGN MINISTER FOR THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERATED SOCIALIST REPUBLIC, SAID U.S. MONOPOLIES "TAKE \$20 BILLION A YEAR IN PROFITS FROM THE NEW COUNTRIES, AND WORM THEIR WAY IN TO FORCE OUT THE OLD COLONIZERS."

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TOKYO, NOV. 7 (AP)--RED CHINA TONIGHT AGAIN CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITY OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP, INCLUDING ALBANIA, IN ORDER TO CARRY ON ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST "U.S. IMPERIALISM" AND OTHER OPPOSING FORCES.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHEN YI AT A SOVIET EMBASSY RECEPTION IN PEIPING CELEBRATING RUSSIA'S 44TH REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY.

"AT THIS MOMENT, THE SOLID UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP... IS OF THE GREATEST SIGNIFICANCE," CHEN YI SAID IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

CHEN YI DID NOT NAME ALBANIA, WHICH WAS ASSAILED BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV RECENTLY FOR CLINGING TO STALINISM BUT HE APPARENTLY MEANT THE TINY EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATE SINCE HE'S LIKE MAO TZE-TUNG, REFERRED TO THE 12 COMMUNIST STATES THAT INCLUDE ALBANIA.

MAO, IN A MESSAGE OF GREETINGS TO KHRUSHCHEV, INDICATED HE IS WILLING TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES WITH MOSCOW ON THE SUBJECT OF ALBANIA. "THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL SPARE NO EFFORT TO CONTINUE TO WORK UNTIRINGLY FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITY OF THE PEOPLES OF CHINA"

AND THE SOVIET UNION AND FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP COMPRISING TWELVE COUNTRIES," MAO SAID.
 IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN, ALSO GOT A PLUG FOR ALBANIA IN A STATEMENT HAILING THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF ALBANIA'S LABOR (COMMUNIST) PARTY.
 "ALL THE BRILLIANT VICTORIES WON BY THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE IN SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION AND THEIR OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL STRUGGLES ARE INSEPARABLE FROM THE CORRECT LEADERSHIP OF THE ALBANIAN LABOR PARTY," THE PAPER SAID.
 "THE ALBANIAN LABOR PARTY HEADED BY COMRADE ENVER HOXA, THE LONG-TESTED LEADER OF THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE, IS A PARTY TAKING MARXISM-LENINISM AS ITS GUIDE TO ACTION, A PARTY LONG STEELED IN THE FLAMES OF REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE AND A PARTY THAT MAINTAINS CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE MASSES," ADDED THE STATEMENT, WHICH WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

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 TOKYO, NOV. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY COMMUNIST ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES SHOW DOWN AN AMERICAN-MADE NATIONALIST PLANE INTRUDING OVER THE LIAOTUNG PENINSULA YESTERDAY.

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A1BX (TIDDLE)
 (200)

HANSCOM FIELD, MASS., NOV. 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY THAT A NEW COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM CAN MAKE INTERCEPTION OF A TARGET BY A FIGHTER PLANE JUST AS AUTOMATIC AS IT IS WITH AN UNMANNED MISSILE.
 MAJ. GEN. KENNETH P. BERGQUIST OF THE ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND ANNOUNCED SUCCESSFUL TESTING OF THE NEW COMMUNICATIONS SETUP, KNOWN AS THE TIME DIVISION DATA LINK (TDDL). IT IS NICKNAMED "TIDDLE" BY PROJECT PERSONNEL. MAJ. GEN. BERGQUIST EXPLAINED THAT IT ENABLES ONE MACHINE TO GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO HUNDREDS OF AIRPLANES FASTER THAN ANY OTHER KNOWN MEANS.
 ALSO, AS MUCH DATA CAN BE SENT TO ONE LONE AIRCRAFT AS WOULD NORMALLY BE SENT IN HUNDREDS OF SEPARATE SORTIES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
 WHEN AN AERIAL TARGET IS DETECTED, TDDL RECEIVES COMMAND INSTRUCTIONS FROM A COMPUTER IN CODED FORM. THE COMPUTER DIRECTS DISTRIBUTION OF THE COMMANDS TO TRANSMITTER SITES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND THEN THE INSTRUCTIONS ARE BEAMED TO AIRCRAFT.
 WHILE THE AERIAL BATTLE AND INTERCEPTION COMMANDS ARE DISPLAYED ON THE PILOT'S INSTRUMENT PANEL, THE COMMAND INFORMATION MAY ALSO BE PASSED DIRECTLY TO AN AUTOMATIC PILOT SO THE INTERCEPTOR MAY BE COMPLETELY CONTROLLED FROM THE GROUND.
 THIS MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR THE CENTRAL BATTLE STATION TO DO ALMOST EVERYTHING FOR THE PILOT--ONCE HE IS AIRBORNE--EXCEPT FIRE HIS GUNS OR ROCKETS.

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A158WX

(100) JFK-USSR
 WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY SENT A BRIEF MESSAGE EXPRESSING HOPES FOR PROSPERITY IN A PEACEFUL WORLD TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THE 44TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.
 THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC TODAY THE TEXT OF KENNEDY'S GREETING TO CHAIRMAN LEONID ILICH BREZHNEV OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. DATED YESTERDAY, IT SAID:
 "ON THE OCCASION OF THIS NATIONAL HOLIDAY OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES JOIN ME IN SENDING TO THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION OUR BEST WISHES FOR A PROSPEROUS FUTURE IN A SECURE AND PEACEFUL WORLD."

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885WA (180) VOA-YUGOSLAVIA
 WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA ARE LOYAL LISTENERS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, EDWARD R. MURROW, DIRECTOR OF THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY, SAID TODAY.
 YUGOSLAVIA, UNLIKE THE SOVIET UNION AND MOST OF ITS SATELLITES, DOES NOT JAM VOICE BROADCASTS. THE TWO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT TRY TO SUPPRESS THE VOICE ARE ALBANIA AND POLAND. POLAND STOPPED JAMMING IN 1956, AND THE VOICE GETS THROUGH TO THE POLES DESPITE JAMMING OPERATIONS BY ITS NEIGHBORS, THE SOVIETS, EAST GERMANS AND CZECHS.

THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY, OF WHICH THE VOICE IS A BRANCH, HAS WHAT IT CONSIDERS FOOLPROOF EVIDENCE OF THE GREAT NUMBER OF ITS LISTENERS IN MARSHAL TITO'S COUNTRY, MURROW SAID IN A STATEMENT.

FOR A WEEK LAST SEPTEMBER THE VOICE IN ITS REGULAR BROADCASTS IN SERBIAN AND CROATIAN ASKED ITS LISTENERS TO SEND IN LETTERS WITH THEIR NAMES AND ADDRESSES. IT PROMISED TO GIVE A NUMBER OF TRANSISTOR RADIOS TO THOSE WHOSE NAMES WERE DRAWN BY LOT.

MORE THAN 18,300 LETTERS WERE RECEIVED FROM THAT COUNTRY WHERE THE POPULATION OF ABOUT 19 MILLION POSSESSES LESS THAN 1 1/2 MILLION RADIO SETS, MURROW SAID.

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 BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY PRESENTED A NOTE TO ALL COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT HITLER IN WORLD WAR II PROTESTING THE ARREST OF LAZO VRACARIC IN WEST GERMANY FOR HIS ACTIVITIES AS A RESISTANCE FIGHTER.

THE NOTE OUTLINED THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH VRACARIC WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK IN MUNICH ON A 1941 NAZI WARRANT. VRACARIC HAS NOW BEEN RELEASED FROM JAIL AND GERMAN CHARGES AGAINST HIM HAVE BEEN DROPPED.

IN ITS NOTE, YUGOSLAVIA DECLARED THAT EVERY ACTION AGAINST AN OCCUPATION POWER IN WARTIME MUST BE CONSIDERED A LEGITIMATE DEFENSE AND ADDED THAT YUGOSLAVIA EXPECTS COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT HITLER "WILL UNDERTAKE AN ENERGETIC ACTION TO PREVENT LEGALIZATION OF A PRACTICE IN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC BY WHICH CITIZENS OF ALLIED COUNTRIES WOULD BE DISTURBED OR PROSECUTED FOR ACTS DURING OCCUPATION AND BE RESPONSIBLE IN GENERAL FOR DEEDS PERFORMED DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE THIRD REICH."

IN BELGRADE, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT PRESENTED A NOTE TO ALL COUNTRIES THAT FOUGHT HITLER IN WORLD WAR II PROTESTING THE ARREST OF VRACARIC. IT URGED THEM TO "UNDERTAKE ENERGETIC ACTION" TO PREVENT FORMER PARTISANS FROM BEING SUBJECTED TO LEGAL PROSECUTION FOR ACTS COMMITTED IN WARTIME AGAINST THE OCCUPYING NATION.

IN BONN, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS ALREADY TAKING MEASURES TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF THE VRACARIC CASE. THE FOREIGN AND JUSTICE MINISTRIES WORKED TOGETHER TO CLEAR WEST GERMAN RECORDS OF CHARGES LODGED AGAINST PARTISANS IN NAZI-OCCUPIED COUNTRIES, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THEY ADDED THAT NO OFFICIAL POSITION IS EXPECTED TO BE STATED UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED. BUT THEY SAID THAT BY THE TIME AUTHORITIES WOULD ANNOUNCE THEY HAD MADE A RECURRENCE OF THE VRACARIC CASE IMPOSSIBLE AND EX-PARTISANS WILL HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR IF THEY VISIT WEST GERMANY.

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